# WHO Scientific Writing, Mentoring and Coaching Course

International Conference on Family planning 2025 Bogota, Columbia

Dr Rita Kabra, Technical Officer, Department of Life course, Health and Research, Sexual, Reproductive, Maternal, Child, Adolescent and Aging Health



3-6 November 2025



#### Dr Rita Kabra

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A seasoned medical doctor specializing in reproductive health and public health management, with over 30 years of professional experience. She has spent the last two decades at WHO, Geneva, Switzerland, contributing to clinical practice, research, the development of norms and guidelines, and the implementation of evidence-based approaches in sexual and reproductive health, with a particular focus on family planning.

Currently, she works at the Contraception Fertility Care Unit in the Department of Life course, Health and Research at WHO Geneva. In this role, she leads initiatives to strengthen country capacity in programming, with focus on postpregnancy family planning and facilitating South-South Learning exchanges.

### Goal

To develop skills & confidence of course participants to write and publish a high-quality scientific manuscript





### Course Aim

Enable participants to submit their manuscript to a peer-reviewed journal within six months of the ICFP





### Objectives

At the end of the course, trainees will:

- Have a better understanding on the need to document their work
- Be aware of the parts of a scientific manuscript & the fundamentals of good scientific writing
- Have the skills to craft a scholarly and lucid argument
- Develop their abstract into a scientific manuscript and navigate the process for submission and peer review
- Network with junior scientists, facilitators and experts who have similar interests





# Target audience

Junior scientists who have abstracts accepted at ICFP 2025

- Students
- Clinical and public health trainees
- Health care workers
- Employees of implementing partners
- Government employees
- Junior academics/faculty





### **Course Overview**

#### Abstracts accepted at ICFP 2025

Plenary seminars (4) Meet the expert at ICFP

Coaching after the conference (6 months)

Webinars
(2) to share
progress &
lessons

Networking & peer support

Develop academic writing skills

Write and submit paper to a peer reviewed journal

Paper accepted for publication





# Agenda

### Day 1

3 Nov: 14:30-16:00

#### Day 2

4 Nov: 7:00-8:30

#### Day 3

5 Nov: 7:00-8:30

#### Day 4

6 Nov: 7:00-8:30

#### Why do I publish?

Keynote & moderator: Rita Kabra

#### The anatomy of a scientific paper

Keynote & moderator: Moazzam Ali

#### What journal editors want

Keynote & moderator: Mahesh Karra

#### Closing and next steps

Keynote & moderator: James Kiarie

### Experience @ ICFP 2022

Contraception 144 (2025) 110810



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

#### Contraception

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/contraception



Original Research Article

Building the capacity of young professionals in family planning to publish: Insights from the ICFP2022 WHO scientific writing, mentoring and coaching course\*,\*\*



Jane E. Hirst a,b,\*, Raqibat Idris c, Jean C. Rusatira d, Kellie Welborn d, Jordan Freeman d, Fionna Poon <sup>c</sup>, James Kiarie <sup>e</sup>, Rita Kabra <sup>e</sup>

- a The George Institute for Global Health, Imperial College London, London, UK
- b Nuffield Department of Women's and Reproductive Health, University of Oxford, Oxford, UK <sup>c</sup> Geneva Foundation for Medical Education and Research, Geneva, Switzerland
- d International Conference on Family Planning, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, USA
- \* UNDP-UNFPA-UNICEF-WHO-World Bank Special Programme of Research, Development and Research Training in Human Reproduction (HRP) Department of Sexual and Reproductive Health and Resear









# Why do I Publish?





# Day 1: Why do I Publish?

#### Lecture

Rita Kabra (WHO)

#### **Panel**

Claire Rothschild (Population Services International) Charlotte Greenbaum (Junior Scientist, PhD student) Manjula Danansuriya (WHO)





# Learning outcomes

- Understand the purpose and structure of the course
- Know the reasons why we publish
- Tips for successful academic writing
- Understand authorship etiquette and rules





### Interactive questions

- 1. What motivates you the most to publish?
- 2. On a scale of 1 to 5, how confident do you feel about writing a scientific manuscript?
- 3. Have you published at least one paper in a peer reviewed journal?





# Why do I need to publish?

- Build knowledge and contribute to global evidence base
- Inform and Influence policy and practice
- Shape future research, develop technology
- Advance your career
- Build collaboration with peers, mentors and new research networks
- Ensure accountability and establishes reputation







# Scientist may distribute information in many ways

- Informally communicating with colleagues
- Presentations at conferences
- Writing books, stories
- YouTube, WhatsApp and other social medias

Publishing in a scientific journal is Gold standard





# What is Scientific writing?

A structured way of communicating research findings- conveying what was done, why, where, when and how was it done, what were the findings and why it matters





# Publishing a scientific paper, is an iterative process- not a linear process





### Peer review

#### The peer review process something. Journal editor receives Scientists write Peer reviewers read about their results. an article and sends it the article and provide feedback out for peer review. to the editor.

Time consuming & competitive process

- Highly regarded journal accepts less than 8% of the article it receives.
- The NEW England Journal of Medicine, publishes only 6% of its submission

Editor may send reviewer comments to the scientists who may then revise and resubmit the article for further review. If an article does not maintain sufficiently high scientific standards, it may be rejected at this point.



If an article finally meets editorial and peer standards it is published in a journal.



# Tips for clear & effective writing

- Use active voice: say "we analyzed the data" instead of "The data were analyzed".
- Eliminate unnecessary adjectives: replace "a very large effect ...." with "a large effect".
- Minimize the verb " to be" where possible: "Evidence suggests…." rather than "there is evidence to suggest…".
- Keep sentences and paragraphs short and direct.
- Remove redundant words.
- \* Use of responsible AI





### Who should be an author on your paper?

- **First author**: The person who made the major contribution to the research and writing the paper
- Last (senior) author: Usually the supervisor or principal investigator who provided overall guidance, mentorship & oversight of the work
- Other co-authors: Individuals who made substantial intellectual contributions
- International Committee of Medical Journal Editors (ICMJE) guidelines





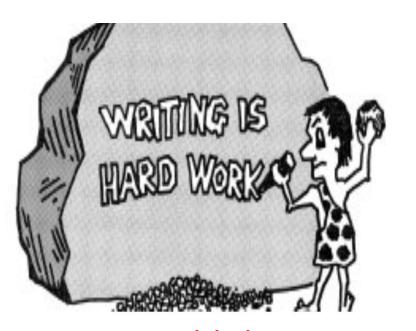
### ICMJE criteria for authorship

- Substantial contributions to the conception, design, data or analysis
- Drafting or critical revision of the manuscript
- Final approval of the version to be published
- Accountability for the integrity of any part of the work





# Why would I put myself through this!

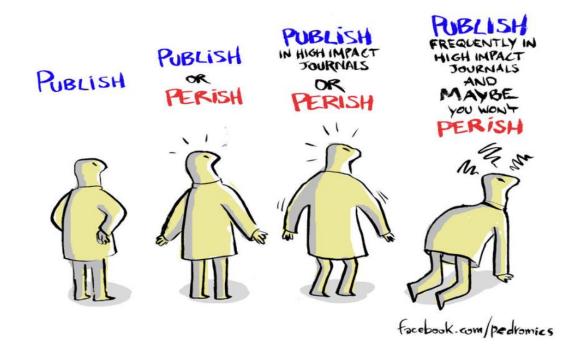


The scientific community can only fulfil its role as fact checker, visionary, whistle blower, and advocates if it has trusted information about the work of its community.

Publishing is critical for progress of science



#### THE EVOLUTION OF ACADEMIA



### Thank you